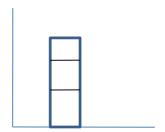
Panduan Graf

1. Bar Komponen



Kata Kunci:

- Jumlah
- Diterap
- Komposisi
- Komponen

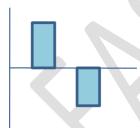
2. Bar Kompaun



Kata Kunci:

- Banding
- Setiap

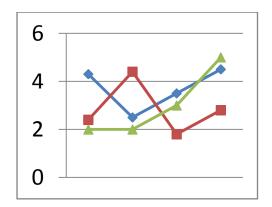
3. Bar Songsang



Kata Kunci:

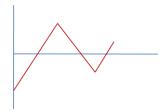
- Peratusan Perubahan = $\frac{A-B}{A} \times 100$
- Ada nilai negatif

4. Garis Mudah

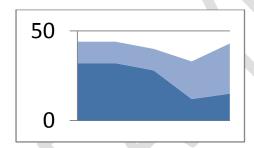


5. Imbangan Perdagangan

Eksport – Import = Imbangan Perdagangan



6. Garis Komponen



7. Bar Gabungan



Kata Kunci:

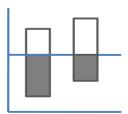
- Terdapat dua kehendak soalan
- Kuantiti import Bar
- Jumlah nilai import Garis

8. Piramid

2002 | Profesion | 2003

- Tahun
- Profesion
- Etnik

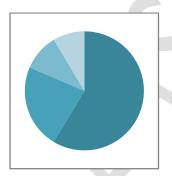
9. Bar Cermin



Kata Kunci:

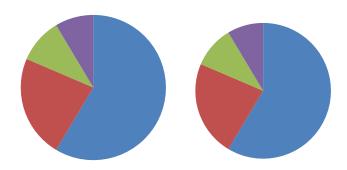
- Perbandingan Contoh: penggunaan air antara bandar dan luar bandar
- Menu jukkan ada perkaitan

10. Carta Pai Mudah



- Peratus = $\frac{n}{Jumla\ h}$ x 100
- Sudut = $\frac{\text{peratus}}{\text{Jumla h peratus}} \times 360$

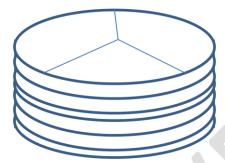
11. Carta Pai Bandingan



• Nisbah Jejari = $\frac{\text{Jumlah Terbesar}}{\text{Jumlah Terkecil}}$

• Contoh: 1:2.5

12. Carta Pai Bertingkat



Cara hasilkan bulatan:

- 1. Atas 3 cm
- 2. Tanda titik 5 cm dari kiri dan kanan
- 3. Ke bawah 5 cm dan ikut titik kiri dan kanan
- 4. Sambung titik mengikut contoh